

LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY

A

ā/ab/abs <i>prp +abl</i>	from, of, since, by
abdūcere	take away, carry off
aberrāre	wander away, stray
abesse ā-fuisse	be absent/away/distant
abīcere	throw away
abīre -eō -iisse	go away
abs <i>v.</i> ā/ab/abs	
absēns -entis <i>adi</i>	absent
abstinēre	keep off
ac <i>v.</i> atque/ac	
accēdere	approach, come near
accendere -disse -ēnsum	light, inflame
accidere -disse	happen, occur
accipere	receive
accubāre	recline at table
accumbere -cubuisse	lie down at table
accurrere -rrisse	come running
accūsāre	accuse
ācer -cris -cre	keen, active, fierce
acerbus -a -um	sour, bitter
aciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	line of battle
acūtus -a -um	sharp
ad <i>prp +acc</i>	to, toward, by, at, till
addere -didisse -ditum	add
adesse af-fuisse (<i>+dat</i>)	be present, stand by
adhūc	so far, till now, still
adicere	add
adīre -eō -iisse -itum	go to, approach
adiungere	join to, add
adiuvāre	help
admīrārī	admire, wonder at
admīrātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	wonder, admiration
admittere	let in, admit
adnectere -xuisse -xum	attach, connect
adōrāre	worship, adore
adulēscēns -entis <i>m</i>	young man
advehēre	carry, convey (to)
advenīre	arrive
adversus/-um <i>prp +acc</i>	toward, against
adversus -a -um	contrary, unfavorable
aedificāre	build
aedificium -ī <i>n</i>	building
aeger -gra -grum	sick, ill
aegrōtāre	be ill
aegrōtus -a -um	sick
aequē	equally
aequinoctium -ī <i>n</i>	equinox
aequus -a -um	equal, calm

āēr -eris <i>m</i>	air
aestās -ātis <i>f</i>	summer
aestimāre	value, estimate
aetās -ātis <i>f</i>	age
affectus -ūs <i>m</i>	mood, feeling
afferre at-tulisse al-lātum	bring (to, forward, about)
afficere	affect, stir
affirmāre	assert, affirm
age -ite + <i>imp</i>	come on! well, now
ager -grī <i>m</i>	field
agere ēgisse āctum	drive, do, perform
agmen -inis <i>n</i>	army on the march, file
agnus -ī <i>m</i>	lamb
agricola -ae <i>m</i>	farmer, peasant
ain'	you don't say? really?
āiō ais ait āiunt	say
āla -ae <i>f</i>	wing
albus -a -um	white
alere -uisse altum	feed
aliēnus -a -um	someone else's
aliquandō	once
aliquantum	a good deal
aliquiū -qua -quod	some
aliquis -quid	someone, something
aliquot <i>indecl</i>	some, several
aliter	otherwise
alius -a -ud	another, other
aliī...aliī	some...others
alicere -iō -ēxisse -ectum	attract
alter -era -erum	one, the other, second
altum -ī <i>n</i>	the open sea
altus -a -um	high, tall, deep
amāns -antis <i>m</i>	lover
amāre	love
ambulāre	walk
amīca -ae <i>f</i>	girlfriend
amīctia -ae <i>f</i>	friendship
amīcus -ī <i>m</i>	friend
amīcus -a -um	friendly
āmittere	lose
amnis -is <i>m</i>	river
amoenus -a -um	lovely, pleasant
amor -ōris <i>m</i>	love
amphitheātrum -ī <i>n</i>	amphitheater
an	or
ancilla -ae <i>f</i>	female slave, servant
angustus -a -um	narrow
anima -ae <i>f</i>	breath, life, soul
animadvertere	notice
animal -ālis <i>n</i>	animal, living being
animus -ī <i>m</i>	mind, soul

annus -ī <i>m</i>	year
ante <i>prp +acc, adv</i>	in front of, before
anteā	before, formerly
antehāc	formerly
antequam	before
antīquus -a -um	old, ancient, former
ānulus -ī <i>m</i>	ring
anus -ūs <i>f</i>	old woman
aperīre -uisse -rtum	open, disclose
apertus -a -um	open
apis -is <i>f</i>	bee
appārēre	appear
appellāre	call, address
appōnere	place (on), serve
apportāre	bring
apprehendere	seize
appropinquāre (+dat)	approach, come near
Aprīlis -is (mēnsis)	April
apud <i>prp +acc</i>	beside, near, by
aqua -ae <i>f</i>	water
aquila -ae <i>f</i>	eagle
arānea -ae <i>f</i>	spider, cobweb
arāre	plow
arātor -ōris <i>m</i>	plowman
arātrum -ī <i>n</i>	plough
arbitrārī	think, believe
arbor -oris <i>f</i>	tree
arcessere -īvisse -ītum	send for, fetch
arcus -ūs <i>m</i>	bow
arduuus -a -um	steep
argenteus -a -um	silver-, of silver
argentum -ī <i>n</i>	silver
arma -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	arms
armāre	arm, equip
armātus -a -um	armed
ars artis <i>f</i>	art, skill
as assis <i>m</i>	as (copper coin)
ascendere -disse	climb, go up, mount
asinīnus -a -um	ass's
asinus -ī <i>m</i>	ass, donkey
aspergere -sisse -sum	sprinkle, scatter (on)
aspicere	look at, look, see
at	but
āter -tra -trum	black, dark
atque/ac	and, as, than
ātrium -ī <i>n</i>	main room, hall
attentus -a -um	attentive
audācia -ae <i>f</i>	boldness, audacity
audāx -ācis <i>adi</i>	bold, audacious
audēre ausum esse	dare, venture
audīre	hear, listen

auferre	abstulisse ablātum	carry off, take away
aufugere		run away, escape
augēre	-xisse -ctum	increase
Augustus	-ī (mēnsis)	August
aureus	-a -um	gold-, <i>m</i> gold piece
aurīga	-ae <i>m</i>	charioteer, driver
auris	-is <i>f</i>	ear
aurum	-ī <i>n</i>	gold
aut		or
aut...aut		either...or
autem		but, however
autumnus	-ī <i>m</i>	autumn
auxilium	-ī <i>n</i>	help, assistance
	auxilia -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	auxiliary forces
avārus	-a -um	greedy, avaricious
āvertere		turn aside, avert
avis	-is <i>f</i>	bird
avunculus	-ī <i>m</i>	(maternal) uncle

B

baculum	-ī <i>n</i>	stick
bālāre		bleat
balneum	-ī <i>n</i>	bath, bathroom
barbarus	-a -um	foreign, barbarian
bāsium	-ī <i>n</i>	kiss
beātus	-a -um	happy
bellum	-ī <i>n</i>	war
bellus	-a -um	lovely, pretty
bene		well
beneficiū	-ī <i>n</i>	benefit, favor
bēstia	-ae <i>f</i>	beast, animal
bēstiola	-ae <i>f</i>	small animal, insect
bibere	-bisse	drink
bīnī	-ae -a	two (each)
bis		twice
bonum	-ī <i>n</i>	good, blessing
bonus	-a -um	good
bōs	bovis <i>m/f</i>	ox
bracchium	-ī <i>n</i>	arm
brevī	adv	soon
brevis	-e	short

C

cachinnus	-ī <i>m</i>	laugh, guffaw
cadere	cecidisse	fall
caecus	-a -um	blind
caedere	cecidisse caesum	beat, fell, kill
caedēs	-is <i>f</i>	killing, slaughter
caelum	-ī <i>n</i>	sky, heaven
calamus	-ī <i>m</i>	reed, pen
calceus	-ī <i>m</i>	shoe

calidus -a -um	warm, hot, <i>f</i> hot water
calor -ōris <i>m</i>	warmth, heat
campus -ī <i>m</i>	plain
candidus -a -um	white, bright
canere cecinisse	sing (of), crow, play
canis -is <i>m/f</i>	dog
cantāre	sing
cantus -ūs <i>m</i>	singing, music
capere -iō cēpisse captum	take, catch, capture
capillus -ī <i>m</i>	hair
capitulum -ī <i>n</i>	chapter
caput -itis <i>n</i>	head, chief, capital
carcer -eris <i>m</i>	prison
cardō -inis <i>m</i>	door pivot, hinge
carēre +abl	be without, lack
carmen -inis <i>n</i>	song, poem
carō carnis <i>f</i>	flesh, meat
carpere -psisse-ptum	gather, pick, crop
cārus -a -um	dear
castra -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	camp
cāsus -ūs <i>m</i>	fall, case
catēna -ae <i>f</i>	chain
cauda -ae <i>f</i>	tail
causa -ae <i>f</i>	cause, reason
<i>gen</i> (/meā) +causā	for the sake of
cautus -a -um	cautious
cavēre cāvisse cautum	beware (of)
cēdere cessisse	go, withdraw
celer -eris -ere	swift, quick
celsus -a -um	tall
cēna -ae <i>f</i>	dinner
cēnāre	dine, have dinner
cēnsēre -uisse -sum	think
centēsimus -a -um	hundredth
centum	a hundred
cēra -ae <i>f</i>	wax
cerebrum -ī <i>n</i>	brain
cernere crēvisse	discern, perceive
certāmen -inis <i>n</i>	contest, fight
certāre	contend, fight
certē	certainly, at any rate
certō <i>adv</i>	for certain
certus -a -um	certain, sure
cessāre	leave off, cease
cēterī -ae -a	the other(s), the rest
cēterum <i>adv</i>	besides, however
cēterus -a -um	remaining
charta -ae <i>f</i>	paper
cibus -ī <i>m</i>	food
cingere cīnxisse cīnctum	surround
circā <i>ppr +acc</i>	round

circēnsēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	games in the circus
circēnsis -e	of the circus
circiter	about
circum <i>prp +acc</i>	round
circumdatēre	surround
circumsilīre	hop about
circus -ī <i>m</i>	circle, orbit, circus
cis <i>prp +acc</i>	on this side of
citerior -ius <i>comp</i>	nearer
citrā <i>prp +acc</i>	on this side of
cīvis -is <i>m/f</i>	citizen, countryman
clāmāre	shout
clāmor -ōris <i>m</i>	shout, shouting
clārus -a -um	bright, clear, loud
classis -is <i>f</i>	fleet
claudere -sisse -sum	shut, close
claudus -a -um	lame
clausus -a -um	closed, shut
clāvis -is <i>f</i>	key
clēmēns -entis <i>adi</i>	mild, lenient
cocus -ī <i>m</i>	cook
cōgere co-ēgisse -āctum	compel, force
cōgitāre	think
cognōmen -inis <i>n</i>	surname
cognōscere -ōvisse -itum	get to know, recognize
cohors -rtis <i>f</i>	cohort
colere -uisse cultum	cultivate
collis -is <i>m</i>	hill
colloquī	talk, converse
colloquium -ī <i>n</i>	conversation
collum -ī <i>n</i>	neck
colōnus -ī <i>m</i>	(tenant-) farmer
color -ōris <i>m</i>	color
columna -ae <i>f</i>	column
comes -itis <i>m</i>	companion
comitārī	accompany
commemorāre	mention
commūnis -e	common
cōmoedia -ae <i>f</i>	comedy
comparāre	compare
complectī -exum	embrace
complēre -ēvisse -ētum	fill, complete
complūrēs -a	several
computāre	calculate, reckon
cōnārī	attempt, try
condiciō -ōnis <i>f</i>	condition
cōflicere	make, accomplish
cōfidere + <i>dat</i>	trust
cōnfiterī -fessum	confess
coniungere	join, connect
coniūnx -iugis <i>m/f</i>	consort, wife

cōscendere	-disse	mount, board
cōsequī		follow, overtake
cōnsidere	-sēdisse	sit down
cōsilium	-ī n	advice, decision, intention, plan
cōsistere	-stīssis	stop, halt
cōsōlārī		comfort, console
cōsonāns	-antis f	consonant
cōspectus	-ūs m	sight, view
cōspicere		catch sight of, see
cōstāns	-antis adi	steady, firm
cōstāre	-stīssis	be fixed, cost
cōstāre ex		consist of
cōstituere	-uisse -ūtum	fix, decide
cōsumere		spend, consume
cōtemnere	-mpsisse -mptum	despise, scorn
cōtinēre	-uisse -tentum	contain
cōtinuō	adv	immediately
cōtrā	prp +acc	against
cōtrahere		draw together, wrinkle
cōtrārius	-a -um	opposite, contrary
cōturbāre		mix up, confound
cōvenīre		come together, meet
cōvenīre	(ad/+dat)	fit, be fitting
cōvertere		turn
cōvīva	-ae m/f	guest
cōvīvium	-ī n	dinner-party
cōvocāre		call together
cōpia	-ae f	abundance, lot
cōpulāre		join, connect
cōquere	-xisse -ctum	cook
cor	cordis n	heart
cōram	prp +abl	in the presence of
cōrnū	-ūs n	horn
cōrpus	-oris n	body
cōrigere	-rēxisse -rēctum	correct
cōtīdiē		every day
crās		tomorrow
cōrassus	-a -um	thick, fat
cōrēdere	-dīssis +dat	believe, trust, entrust
cōrēscere	-ēvisse	grow
cōuciāre		torture, torment
cōrūdēlis	-e	cruel
cōuentus	-a -um	blood-stained, bloody
cōuor	-ōris m	blood-stained, bloody
cōrūs	-ūris n	leg
cōrux	-ucis f	cross
cōbāre	-uisse -itum	lie (in bed)
cōbiculum	-ī n	bedroom
cōlīna	-ae f	kitchen
cōlter	-tri m	knife
cōm	prp +abl	with

cum <i>conj</i>	when, as
cum prīmūm +perf	as soon as
cūnae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	cradle
cūnctus -a -um	whole, <i>pl</i> all
cupere -iō -īuisse	desire
cupiditās -ātis <i>f</i>	desire
cupidus -a -um (+gen)	desirous (of), eager (for)
cūr	why
cūra -ae <i>f</i>	care, anxiety
cūrāre	care for, look after, take care
currere cucurrisse	run
currus -ūs <i>m</i>	chariot
cursus -ūs <i>m</i>	race, journey, course
cūstōdīre	guard

D

dare dedisse datum	give
dē prp +abl	(down) from, of, about
dea -ae <i>f</i>	goddess
dēbēre	owe, be obliged
dēbilis -e	weak
decem	ten
December -bris (mēnsis)	December
decēre	be fitting, become
decīēs	ten times
decimus -a -um	tenth
dēclīnāre	decline, inflect
deesse dē-fuisse (+dat)	be missing, fail
dēfendere -disse -ēnsum	defend
deinde/dein	afterward, then
dēlectāre	delight, please
dēlēre -ēuisse -ētum	delete, efface
dēliciae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	delight, pet
delphīnus -ī <i>m</i>	dolphin
dēmere -mpsisse -mptum	remove
dēmōnstrāre	point out, show
dēnum <i>adv</i>	at last, only
dēnārius -ī <i>m</i>	denarius (silver coin)
dēnī -ae -a	ten (each)
dēnique	finally, at last
dēns dentis <i>m</i>	tooth
dēnuō	anew, again
deorsum <i>adv</i>	down
dērīdēre	laugh at, make fun of
dēscendere -disse	go down, descend
dēserere -uisse -rtum	leave, desert
dēsiderāre	long for, miss
dēsilīre -uisse	jump down
dēsinere -siisse	finish, stop, end
dēsistere -stitisse	leave off, cease
dēspērāre	lose hope, despair (of)

dēspicere	look down (on), despise
dētergēre	wipe off
dēterrēre	deter
dētrahere	pull off
deus -ī <i>m</i> , <i>pl</i> deī/dīī/dī	god
dēvorāre	swallow up, devour
dexter -tra -trum	right, <i>f</i> the right (hand)
dīcere -xisse dictum	say, call, speak
dictāre	dictate
dictum -ī <i>n</i>	saying, words
diēs -ēī <i>m</i> (<i>f</i>)	day, date
difficilis -e, <i>sup</i> -illimus	difficult, hard
digitus -ī <i>m</i>	finger
dignus -a -um	worthy
diligēns -entis <i>adi</i>	careful, diligent
dīligere -ēxisse -ēctum	love, be fond of
dīmidius -a -um	half
dīmittere	send away, dismiss
dīrus -a -um	dreadful
discēdere	go away, depart
discere didicisse	learn
discipulus -ī <i>m</i>	pupil, disciple
disiungere	separate
dissuādēre	advise not to
diū , <i>comp</i> diūtius	long
dīves -itis <i>adi</i>	rich, wealthy
dīvidere -īxisse -īsum	separate, divide
dīvitiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	riches
docēre -uisse doctum	teach, instruct
doctus -a -um	learned, skilled
dolēre	hurt, feel pain, grieve
dolor -ōris <i>m</i>	pain, grief
domī loc	at home
domina -ae <i>f</i>	mistress
dominus -ī <i>m</i>	master
domum <i>adv</i>	home
domus -ūs <i>f</i> , <i>abl</i> -ō	house, home
dōnāre	give, present with
dōnec	as long as
dōnum -ī <i>n</i>	gift, present
dormīre	sleep
dorsum -ī <i>n</i>	back
dubitāre	doubt
dubius -a -um	undecided, doubtful
ducentī -ae -a	two hundred
dūcere -xisse ductum	guide, lead, draw, trace
uxōrem dūcere	marry
dulcis -e	sweet
dum	while, as long as, till
dummodo	provided that, if only
dumtaxat	only, just

duo -ae -o	two
duodecim	twelve
duodecimus -a -um	twelfth
duodētrīgintā	twenty-eight
duodēvīgintī	eighteen
dūrus -a -um	hard
dux ducis <i>m</i>	leader, chief, general

E

ē <i>v.</i> ex/ē	
ēbrius -a -um	drunk
ecce	see, look, here is
ēducāre	bring up
ēducere	bring out, draw out
efficere	make, effect, cause
effugere	escape, run away
effundere	pour out, shed
ego mē mihi/mī	I, me, myself
ēgreḍī -ior -gressum	go out
ēgregius -a -um	outstanding, excellent
ēicere	throw out
ēlīdere -sisse -sum	omit, elide
ēligere -lēgisse -lēctum	choose, select
emere ēmissē ēmptum	buy
ēn	look, here is
enim	for
ēnsis -is <i>m</i>	sword
eō <i>adv</i>	to that place, there
epigramma -atis <i>n</i>	epigram
epistula -ae <i>f</i>	letter
eques -itis <i>m</i>	horseman
equidem	indeed, for my part
equitātus -ūs <i>m</i>	cavalry
equus -ī <i>m</i>	horse
ergā <i>ppr +acc</i>	toward
ergō	therefore, so
ēripere -iō -uisse -reptum	snatch away, deprive of
errāre	wander, stray
ērubēscere -buisse	blush
ērumpere	break out
erus -ī <i>m</i>	master
esse sum fuisse futūrum esse/fore	be
ēsse edō ēdisse ēsum	eat
et	and, also
et...et	both...and
etenim	and indeed, for
etiam	also, even, yet
etiam atque etiam	again and again
etiamnunc	still
etsī	even if, although
ēvolāre	fly out

ēvolvēre -visse -lūtum	unroll
ex/ē prp +abl	out of, from, of, since
exaudīre	hear
excitāre	wake up, arouse
exclāmāre	cry out, exclaim
excōgitāre	think out, devise
excruciāre	torture, torment
excurrēre -rrisse -rsum	run out, rush out
excūsāre	excuse
exemplūm -ī n	example, model
exercitus -ūs m	army
exhaurīre	drain, empty
exiguus -a -um	small, scanty
exīre -eō -iisse -itum	go out
existimāre	consider, think
exitus -ūs m	exit, way out, end
exōrnāre	adorn, decorate
explānāre	explain
expōnere	put out/ashore, expose
expugnāre	conquer
expugnātiō -ōnis f	conquest
exspectāre	wait (for), expect
extendēre -disse -tum	stretch out, extend
extrā prp +acc	outside

F

faber -brī m	artisan, smith
fabula -ae f	story, fable, play
fabulārī	talk, chat
facere -iō fēcisse factum	make, do, cause
faciēs -ēī f	face
facile adv	easily
facilis -e, sup -illimus	easy
factum -ī n	deed, act
fallāx -ācis adi	deceitful
fallere fefellisse falsum	deceive
falsus -a -um	false
falx -cis f	sickle
fāma -ae f	rumor, reputation
famēs -is f	hunger, famine
familia -ae f	domestic staff, family
fārī	speak
fatērī fassum	admit, confess
fatigāre	tire out, weary
fātum -ī n	fate, destiny, death
favēre fāvisse +dat	favor, support
Februārius -ī (mēnsis)	February
felicitās -ātis f	good fortune, luck
fēlix -īcis adi	fortunate, lucky
fēmina -ae f	woman
fenestra -ae f	window

fera -ae <i>f</i>	wild animal
ferē	about, almost
ferōx -ōcis <i>adi</i>	fierce, ferocious
ferre tulisse lātum	carry, bring, bear
ferreus -a -um	of iron, iron-
ferrum -ī <i>n</i>	iron, steel
fertilis -e	fertile
ferus -a -um	wild
fessus -a -um	tired, weary
fidere fīsum esse + <i>dat</i>	trust, rely on
fidēs -eī <i>f</i>	trust, faith, loyalty
fidēs -ium <i>fppl</i>	lyre
fidicen -inis <i>m</i>	lyre-player
fidus -a -um	faithful, reliable
fieri factum esse	be made, be done, become, happen
figere -xisse -xum	fix, fasten
filia -ae <i>f</i>	daughter
filiola -ae <i>f</i>	little daughter
filiolus -ī <i>m</i>	little son
filius -ī <i>m</i>	son
filum -ī <i>n</i>	thread
finīre	limit, finish
finis -is <i>m</i>	boundary, limit, end
flāre	blow
lectere -xisse -xum	bend, turn
flēre -ēvisse	cry, weep (for)
flōs -ōris <i>m</i>	flower
flūctus -ūs <i>m</i>	wave
fluere -ūxisse	flow
flūmen -inis <i>n</i>	river
fluvius -ī <i>m</i>	river
foedus -a -um	ugly, hideous
folium -ī <i>n</i>	leaf
forās <i>adv</i>	out
foris -is <i>f</i>	leaf of a door, door
forīs <i>adv</i>	outside, out of doors
fōrma -ae <i>f</i>	form, shape, figure
fōrmōsus -a -um	beautiful
forsitan	perhaps, maybe
fortasse	perhaps, maybe
forte <i>adv</i>	by chance
fortis -e	strong, brave
fortūna -ae <i>f</i>	fortune
forum -ī <i>n</i>	square
fossa -ae <i>f</i>	ditch, trench
frangere frēgisse frāctum	break, shatter
frāter -tris <i>m</i>	brother
fremere -uisse	growl
frequēns -entis <i>adi</i>	numerous, frequent
fretum -ī <i>n</i>	strait
frīgēre	be cold

frīgidus -a -um	cold, chilly, cool
frīgus -oris <i>n</i>	cold
frōns -ontis <i>f</i>	forehead
frūgēs -um <i>tpl</i>	fruit, crops
frūi + <i>abl</i>	enjoy
frūmentum -ī <i>n</i>	corn, grain
frūstrā	in vain
fuga -ae <i>f</i>	flight
fugere -iō fūgisse	run away, flee
fugitīvus -a -um	runaway
fulgur -uris <i>n</i>	flash of lightning
fundere fūdisse fūsum	pour, shed
funditus <i>adv</i>	to the bottom, utterly
fundus -ī <i>m</i>	bottom
fūr -is <i>m</i>	thief
fūrtum -ī <i>n</i>	theft
futūrus -a -um (<i>v. esse</i>)	future
tempus futūrum	future

G

gallus -ī <i>m</i>	cock, rooster
gaudēre gavisum esse	be glad, be pleased
gaudium -ī <i>n</i>	joy, delight
geminus -a -um	twin
gemma -ae <i>f</i>	precious stone, jewel
gemmātus -a -um	set with a jewel
gena -ae <i>f</i>	cheek
gēns gentis <i>f</i>	nation, people
genū -ūs <i>n</i>	knee
genus -eris <i>n</i>	kind, sort
gerere gessisse gestum	carry, wear, carry on, do
glaciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	ice
gladiātor -ōris <i>m</i>	gladiator
gladiātōrius -a -um	gladiatorial
gladius -ī <i>m</i>	sword
glōria -ae <i>f</i>	glory
glōriōsus -a -um	glorious, boastful
gracilis -e	slender
gradus -ūs <i>m</i>	step, degree
Graecus -a -um	Greek
grammatica -ae <i>f</i>	grammar
grātia -ae <i>f</i>	favor, gratitude
<i>gen</i> (/meā) + grātiā	for the sake of
grātiām habēre	be grateful
grātiās agere	thank
grātus -a -um	pleasing, grateful
gravida ad <i>f</i>	pregnant
gravis -e	heavy, severe, grave
gremium -ī <i>n</i>	lap
grex -egis <i>m</i>	flock, herd, band
gubernāre	steer, govern

gubernātor -ōris <i>m</i>	steersman
gustāre	taste

H

habēre	have, hold, consider
habitāre	dwell, live
hasta -ae <i>f</i>	lance
haud	not
haurīre -sisse -stum	draw (water), bail
herba -ae <i>f</i>	grass, herb
herī	yesterday
heu	o! alas!
heus	hey! hello!
hic haec hoc	this
hīc	here
hiems -mis <i>f</i>	winter
hinc	from here, hence
hodiē	today
holus -eris <i>n</i>	vegetable
homō -inis <i>m</i>	human being, person
hōra -ae <i>f</i>	hour
horrendus -a -um	dreadful
horrēre	bristle, stand on end, shudder (at)
hortārī	encourage, urge
hortus -ī <i>m</i>	garden
hospes -itis <i>m</i>	guest, guest-friend
hostis -is <i>m</i>	enemy
hūc	here, to this place
hūmānus -a -um	human
humī loc	on the ground
humilis -e	low
humus -ī <i>f</i>	ground

I

iacere -iō iēcisse iactum	throw, hurl
iacēre	lie
iactāre	throw, toss about
iactūra -ae <i>f</i>	throwing away, loss
iam	now, already
iānitor -ōris <i>m</i>	doorkeeper
iānua -ae <i>f</i>	door
Iānuārius -ī (mēnsis)	January
ibi	there
īdem eadem idem	the same
ideo	for that reason
idōneus -a -um	fit, suitable
īdūs -uum <i>tpl</i>	13th/15th (of the month)
iecur -oris <i>n</i>	liver
igitur	therefore, then, so
ignārus -a -um	ignorant, unaware
ignis -is <i>m</i>	fire

ignōrāre	not know
ignōscere -ōvisse +dat	forgive
ignōtus -a -um	unknown
ille -a -ud	that, the one, he
illīc	there
illīc	from there
illūc	there, thither
illūstrāre	illuminate, make clear
imāgō -inis <i>f</i>	picture
imber -bris <i>m</i>	rain, shower
imitārī	imitate
immātūrus -a -um	unripe
immō	no, on the contrary
immortālis -e	immortal
impār -aris <i>adi</i>	unequal
impatiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	impatient
impendēre +dat	threaten
imperāre +dat	command, order, rule
imperātor -ōris <i>m</i>	(commanding) general
imperium -ī <i>n</i>	command, empire
impetus -ūs <i>m</i>	attack, charge
impiger -gra -grum	active, industrious
implēre -ēvisse -ētum	fill, complete
implicāre -uisse -itum	enfold
impluvium -ī <i>n</i>	water basin
impōnere	place (in/on), put
imprimere -pressisse -pressum	press (into)
improbus -a -um	bad, wicked
īmus -a -um <i>sup</i>	lowest
in prp +abl	in, on, at
prp +acc	into, to, against
incertus -a -um	uncertain
incipere -iō coepisse coeptum	begin
inclūdere -sisse -sum	shut up, shut in
incola -ae <i>m/f</i>	inhabitant
incolere	inhabit
incolumis -e	unharmed, safe
inconditus -a -um	unpolished, rough
inde	from there, thence
index -icis <i>m</i>	list, catalogue
indignus -a -um	unworthy, shameful
indoctus -a -um	ignorant
induere -uisse -ūtum	put on (clothes)
indūtus +abl	dressed in
industrius -a -um	industrious
inermis -e	unarmed
inesse	be (in)
inxpectātus -a -um	unexpected
īnfāns -antis <i>m/f</i>	little child, baby
īnfēlix -īcis <i>adi</i>	unlucky, unfortunate
īnferior -ius <i>comp</i>	lower, inferior

īnferus -a -um	lower
īnferī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	the underworld
īnfēstus -a -um	unsafe, infested
īnidus -a -um	faithless
īnfimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	lowest
īnfluere	flow into
īnfrā <i>prp +acc</i>	below
īngenium -ī <i>n</i>	nature, character
īngēns -entis <i>adi</i>	huge, vast
īnhūmānus -a -um	inhuman
īnimīcus -ī <i>m</i>	(personal) enemy
īnīnimīcus -a -um	unfriendly
īnitium -ī <i>n</i>	beginning
īniūria -ae <i>f</i>	injustice, wrong
īniūstus -a -um	unjust, unfair
īnopia -ae <i>f</i>	lack, scarcity
īnquit -iunt	(he/she) says/said
īnquam	I say
īnscribēre	write on, inscribe
īnscriptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	inscription
īnstruere -ūxisse -ūctum	draw up, arrange
īstrūmentum -ī <i>n</i>	tool, instrument
īnsula -ae <i>f</i>	island
īnteger -gra -grum	undamaged, intact
īntellegere -ēxisse -ēctum	understand, realize
īnter <i>prp +acc</i>	between, among, during
īnter sē	(with) one another
īnterdūm	now and then
īntereā	meanwhile
īnteresse	be between
īntifícere	kill
īnterim	meanwhile
īnternus -a -um	inner, internal
īntpellāre	interrupt
īntrogāre	ask, question
īntrā <i>prp +acc</i>	inside, within
īntrāre	enter
īntuērī	look at, watch
īntus <i>adv</i>	inside
īnvalidus -a -um	infirm, weak
īnvehēre	import
īnvenīre	find
īnvidēre + <i>dat</i>	envy, begrudge
īnvidia -ae <i>f</i>	envy
īnvocāre	call upon, invoke
īocōsus -a -um	humorous, funny
īpse -a -um	himself
īra -ae <i>f</i>	anger
īrātus -a -um	angry
īre eō iisse itum	go
īs ea id	he, she, it, that

iste -a -ud	this, that (of yours)
ita	so, in such a way
itaque	and so
item	likewise, also
iter itineris <i>n</i>	journey, march, way
iterum	again, a second time
iubēre iussisse iussum	order, tell
iūcundus -a -um	pleasant, delightful
Iūlius -ī (mēnsis)	July
iungere iūnxisse iūnctum	join, combine
Iūnius -ī (mēnsis)	June
iūs iūris <i>n</i>	right, justice
iūre	justly, rightly
iūstus -a -um	just, fair
iuvāre iūvisse iūtum	help, delight
iuvenis -is <i>m</i>	young man
iūxtā prp +acc	next to, beside

K

kalendae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	the 1st (of the month)
kalendārium -ī <i>n</i>	calendar

L

lābī lāpsum	slip, drop, fall
labor -ōris <i>m</i>	work, toil
labōrāre	toil, work, take trouble
labrum -ī <i>n</i>	lip
labyrinthus -ī <i>m</i>	labyrinth
lac lactis <i>n</i>	milk
lacertus -ī <i>m</i>	(upper) arm
lacrima -ae <i>f</i>	tear
lacrimāre	shed tears, weep
lacus -ūs <i>m</i>	lake
laedere -sisse -sum	injure, hurt
laetāri	rejoice, be glad
laetitia -ae <i>f</i>	joy
laetus -a -um	glad, happy
laevus -a -um	left
lāna -ae <i>f</i>	wool
largīrī	give generously
largus -a -um	generous
latēre	be hidden, hide
Latīnus -a -um	Latin
lātrāre	bark
latus -eris <i>n</i>	side, flank
lātus -a -um	broad, wide
laudāre	praise
laus laudis <i>f</i>	praise
lavāre lāvisse lautum	wash, bathe
lectīca -ae <i>f</i>	litter, sedan
lectulus -ī <i>m</i>	(little) bed

lectus -ī <i>m</i>	bed, couch
lēgātus -ī <i>m</i>	envoy, delegate
legerē lēgisse lēctum	read
legiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	legion
legiōnārius -a -um	legionary
leō -ōnis <i>m</i>	lion
levāre	lift, raise
levis -e	light, slight
lēx lēgis <i>f</i>	law
libellus -ī <i>m</i>	little book
libenter	with pleasure, gladly
liber -brī <i>m</i>	book
līber -era -erum	free
līberāre	free, set free
libēre: libet +dat	it pleases
līberī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	children
lībertās -ātis <i>f</i>	freedom, liberty
lībertīnus -ī <i>m</i>	freedman
licēre: licet +dat	it is allowed, one may
ligneus -a -um	wooden
lignum -ī <i>n</i>	wood
līlium -ī <i>n</i>	lily
līmen -inis <i>n</i>	threshold
līnea -ae <i>f</i>	string, line
lingua -ae <i>f</i>	tongue, language
littera -ae <i>f</i>	letter
lītus -oris <i>n</i>	beach, shore
locus -ī <i>m</i>	place
loca -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	regions, parts
longē	far, by far
longus -a -um	long
loquī locūtum	speak, talk
lūcēre lūxisse	shine
lucerna -ae <i>f</i>	lamp
lucrum -ī <i>n</i>	profit, gain
luctārī	wrestle
lūdere -sisse -sum	play
lūdus -ī <i>m</i>	play, game, school
lūgēre -xisse	mourn
lūna -ae <i>f</i>	moon
lupus -ī <i>m</i>	wolf
lūx lūcis <i>f</i>	light, daylight

M

maerēre	grieve
maestus -a -um	sad, sorrowful
magis	more
magister -tri <i>m</i>	schoolmaster, teacher
magnificus -a -um	magnificent, splendid
magnus -a -um	big, large, great
māior -ius comp	bigger, older

Māius -ī (mēnsis)	May
male <i>adv</i>	badly, ill
maleficium -ī <i>n</i>	evil deed, crime
mālle māluisse	prefer
malum -ī <i>n</i>	evil, trouble, harm
mālum -ī <i>n</i>	apple
malus -a -um	bad, wicked, evil
mamma -ae <i>f</i>	mummy
māne <i>indecl n, adv</i>	morning, in the morning
manēre mānsisse	remain, stay
manus -ūs <i>f</i>	hand
mare -is <i>n</i>	sea
margarīta -ae <i>f</i>	pearl
maritimus -a -um	sea-, coastal
marītus -ī <i>m</i>	husband
Mārtius -ī (mēnsis)	March
māter -tris <i>f</i>	mother
māteria -ae <i>f</i>	material, substance
mātrōna -ae <i>f</i>	married woman
mātūrus -a -um	ripe
māximē	most, especially
māximus -a -um	biggest, greatest, oldest
medicus -ī <i>m</i>	physician, doctor
medium -ī <i>n</i>	middle, center
medius -a -um	mid, middle
mel mellis <i>n</i>	honey
melior -ius <i>comp</i>	better
mellitus -a -um	sweet
membrum -ī <i>n</i>	limb
meminisce +gen/acc	remember, recollect
memorāre	mention
memoria -ae <i>f</i>	memory
mendum -ī <i>n</i>	mistake, error
mēns mentis <i>f</i>	mind
mēnsa -ae <i>f</i>	table
mēnsa secunda	dessert
mēnsis -is <i>m</i>	month
mentiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	mention
mentīrī	lie
mercātor -ōris <i>m</i>	merchant
mercātōrius -a -um	merchant-
mercēs -ēdis <i>f</i>	wage, fee, rent
merēre	earn, deserve
mergere -sisse -sum	dip, plunge, sink
merīdiēs -ēī <i>m</i>	midday, noon, south
merum -ī <i>n</i>	neat wine
merus -a -um	pure, neat, undiluted
merx -rcis <i>f</i>	commodity, <i>pl</i> goods
metere	reap, harvest
metuere -uisse	fear
metus -ūs <i>m</i>	fear

meus -a -um, <i>voc</i> mī	my, mine
mīles -itis <i>m</i>	soldier
mīlitāre	serve as a soldier
mīlitāris -e	military
mīlle , <i>pl</i> mīlia -ium <i>n</i>	thousand
minārī +dat	threaten
minimē	by no means, not at all
minimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	smallest, youngest
minister -trī <i>m</i>	servant
minor -us <i>comp</i>	smaller, younger
minuere -uisse -ūtum	diminish, reduce
minus -ōris <i>n, adv</i>	less
mīrābilis -e	marvelous, wonderful
mīrārī	wonder (at), be surprised
mīrus -a -um	surprising, strange
miscēre -uisse mixtum	mix
misellus -a -um	poor, wretched
miser -era -erum	unhappy, miserable
mittere mīssisse missum	send, throw
modo	only, just
modo...modo	now...now
modus -ī <i>m</i>	manner, way
nūllō modō	by no means, in no way
moenia -ium <i>n pl</i>	walls
molestus -a -um	troublesome
mollīre	make soft, soften
mollis -e	soft
monēre	remind, advise, warn
mōns montis <i>m</i>	mountain
mōnstrāre	point out, show
mōnstrum -ī <i>n</i>	monster
mora -ae <i>f</i>	delay
mordēre momordisse -sum	bite
morī mortuum	die
mors mortis <i>f</i>	death
mortālis -e	mortal
mortuus -a -um (< morī)	dead
mōs mōris <i>m</i>	custom, usage
movēre mōvisse mōtum	move, stir
mox	soon
mulier -eris <i>f</i>	woman
multī -ae -a	many, a great many
multitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	large number, multitude
multō + <i>comp</i>	much, by far
multum -ī <i>n, adv</i>	much
mundus -ī <i>m</i>	world, universe
mundus -a -um	clean, neat
mūnīre	fortify
mūnus -eris <i>n</i>	gift
mūrus -ī <i>m</i>	wall
Mūsa -ae <i>f</i>	Muse

mūtāre	change, exchange
mūtus -a -um	dumb
mūtuus -a -um	on loan
mūtuum dare/sūmere	lend/borrow

N

nam	for
-nam	...ever?
namque	for
nārrāre	relate, tell
nārrātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	narrative
nāscī nātum	be born
nāsus -ī <i>m</i>	nose
natāre	swim
nātūra -ae <i>f</i>	nature
nātūs -a -um (< nāscī)	born
XX annōs nātus	20 years old
nauta -ae <i>m</i>	sailor
nāvicula -ae <i>f</i>	boat
nāvigāre	sail
nāvigātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	sailing, voyage
nāvis -is <i>f</i>	ship
-ne	...? if, whether
nē	that not, lest, that
nē...quidem	not even
nec v. ne-que/nec	
necāre	kill
necessārius -a -um	necessary
necesse est	it is necessary
negāre	deny, say that...not
neglegēns -entis <i>adi</i>	careless
neglegere -ēxisse -ēctum	neglect
negōtium -ī <i>n</i>	business, activity
nēmō -inem -inī	no one, nobody
nēquam <i>adi indecl, sup</i> nēquissimus	worthless, bad
neque/nec	and/but not, nor, not
neque...neque, nec...nec	neither...nor
nescīre	not know
neu v. nē-ve/neu	
neuter -tra -trum	neither
nēve/neu	and (that) not, nor
nex necis <i>f</i>	killing, murder
nīdus -ī <i>m</i>	nest
niger -gra -grum	black
nihil/nil	nothing
nimis	too, too much
nimium	too much
nimius -a -um	too big
nisi	if not, except, but
niveus -a -um	snow-white
nix nivis <i>f</i>	snow

nōbilis -e	well known, famous
nocēre +dat	harm, hurt
nōlī -īte +īnf	don't...!
nōlle nōluisse	be unwilling, not want
nōmen -inis <i>n</i>	name
nōmināre	name, call
nōn	not
nōnae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	5th/7th (of the month)
nōnāgēsimus -a -um	ninetieth
nōnāgintā	ninety
nōndum	not yet
nōngentī -ae -a	nine hundred
nōnne	not?
nōnnūllī -ae -a	some, several
nōnnumquam	sometimes
nōnus -a -um	ninth
nōs nōbīs	we, us, ourselves
nōscere nōvisse	get to know, <i>perf</i> know
noster -tra -trum	our, ours
nostrum <i>gen</i>	of us
nota -ae <i>f</i>	mark, sign
nōtus -a -um	known
novem	nine
November -bris (mēnsis)	November
nōvisse (< nōscere)	know
novus -a -um	new
nox noctis <i>f</i>	night
nūbere -psisse +dat	marry
nūbēs -is <i>f</i>	cloud
nūbilus -a -um	cloudy
nūdus -a -um	naked
nūgae -ārum <i>fpl</i>	idle talk, rubbish
nūllus -a -um	no
num	...? if, whether
numerāre	count
numerus -ī <i>m</i>	number
nummus -ī <i>m</i>	coin, sesterce
numquam	never
nunc	now
nūntiāre	announce, report
nūntius -ī <i>m</i>	messenger, message
nūper	recently
nūtrīx -īcis <i>f</i>	nurse
nux nucis <i>f</i>	nut

O

ō	o!
ob <i>prp</i> +acc	on account of
oblīvīscī -lītūm +gen/acc	forget
oboedīre +dat	obey
obscūrus -a -um	dark

occidēns -entis <i>m</i>	west
occidere -disse	fall, sink, set
occidere - disse -sum	kill
occultāre	hide
occurrere -rrisse +dat	meet
ōceanus -ī <i>m</i>	ocean
ocellus -ī <i>m</i>	(little) eye
octāvus -a -um	eighth
octingentī -ae -a	eight hundred
octō	eight
Octōber -bris (mēnsis)	October
octōgintā	eighty
oculus -ī <i>m</i>	eye
ōdisse	hate
odium -ī <i>n</i>	hatred
offerre ob-tulisse oblātum	offer
officium -ī <i>n</i>	duty, task
ōlim	once, long ago
omnis -e	all, every
opera -ae <i>f</i>	effort, pains
operīre -uisse -ertum	cover
opēs -um <i>fpl</i>	resources, wealth
oportēre: oportet	it is right, you should
opperīrī -ertum	wait (for), await
oppidum -ī <i>n</i>	town
oppugnāre	attack
optāre	wish
optimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	best, very good
opus -eris <i>n</i>	work
opus est	it is needed
ōra -ae <i>f</i>	border, coast
ōrāre	pray, beg
ōrātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	speech
orbis -is <i>m</i>	circle, orbit
orbis terrārum	the world
ōrdināre	arrange, regulate
ōrdō -inis <i>m</i>	row, rank, order
oriēns -entis <i>m</i>	east
orīrī ortum	rise, appear
ōrnāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	ornament, jewel
ōrnāre	equip, adorn
os ossis <i>n</i>	bone
ōs ūris <i>n</i>	mouth
ōscitāre	gape, yawn
ōsculārī	kiss
ōsculum -ī <i>n</i>	kiss
ostendere -disse	show
ōstiārius -ī <i>m</i>	door-keeper, porter
ōstium -ī <i>n</i>	door, entrance
ōtiōsus -a -um	leisured, idle
ōtium -ī <i>n</i>	leisure

ovis -is <i>f</i>	sheep
ōvum -ī <i>n</i>	egg

P

pābulum -ī <i>n</i>	fodder
paene	nearly, almost
paenīnsula -ae <i>f</i>	peninsula
pāgina -ae <i>f</i>	page
pallēre	be pale
pallidus -a -um	pale
pallium -ī <i>n</i>	cloak, mantle
palma -ae <i>f</i>	palm
palpitāre	beat, throb
pānis -is <i>m</i>	bread, loaf
papyrus -ī <i>f</i>	papyrus
pār paris <i>adi</i>	equal
parāre	prepare, make ready
parātus -a -um	ready
parcere pepercisse + <i>dat</i>	spare
parentēs -um <i>m pl</i>	parents
parere -iō peperisse	give birth to, lay
pārēre (+ <i>dat</i>)	obey
parricīda -ae <i>m</i>	parricide
pars -rtis <i>f</i>	part, direction
partīrī	share, divide
parum	too little, not quite
parvulus -a -um	little, tiny
parvus -a -um	little, small
pāscere pāvisse pāstum	pasture, feed, feast
passer -eris <i>m</i>	sparrow
passus -ūs <i>m</i>	pace (1.48 m)
pāstor -ōris <i>m</i>	shepherd
pater -tris <i>m</i>	father
patēre	be open
patī passum	suffer, undergo, bear
patiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	patient
patientia -ae <i>f</i>	forbearance, patience
patria -ae <i>f</i>	native country/town
paucī -ae -a	few, a few
paulisper	for a short time
paulō + <i>comp</i> , <i>ante/post</i>	a little
paulum	a little, little
pauper -eris <i>adi</i>	poor
pāx pācis <i>f</i>	peace
pectus -oris <i>n</i>	breast
pecūlium -ī <i>n</i>	money given to slaves
pecūnia -ae <i>f</i>	money
pecūniōsus -a -um	wealthy
pecus -oris <i>n</i>	livestock, sheep, cattle
pedes -itis <i>m</i>	foot-soldier
pēior -ius <i>comp</i>	worse

pellere pepulisse pulsum	push, drive (off)
penna -ae <i>f</i>	feather
pēnsum -ī <i>n</i>	task
per <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	through, by, during
percurrere -rrisse -rsum	run over, pass over
percutere -iō -cussisse	strike, hit
-cussum	
perdere -didiisse -ditum	destroy, ruin, waste
perferre	carry, endure
perficere	complete, accomplish
pergere per-rēxisse	proceed, go on
perīculōsus -a -um	dangerous, perilous
perīculum -ī <i>n</i>	danger, peril
perīre -eō -iisse	perish, be lost
peristylum -ī <i>n</i>	peristyle
permittere	allow, permit
permovēre	move deeply
perpetuu -a -um	continuous, permanent
persequī	follow, pursue
persōna -ae <i>f</i>	character, person
persuādēre -sisse + <i>dat</i>	persuade, convince
perterritus -a -um	terrified
perturbāre	upset
pervenīre	get to, reach
pēs pedis <i>m</i>	foot
pessimu -a -um <i>sup</i>	worst
petasus -ī <i>m</i>	hat
petere -īvisse -ītum	make for, aim at, attack, seek, ask for, request
phantasma -atis <i>n</i>	ghost, apparition
piger -gra -grum	lazy
pila -ae <i>f</i>	ball
pīlum -ī <i>n</i>	spear, javelin
pīpiāre	chirp
pīrāta -ae <i>m</i>	pirate
pirum -ī <i>n</i>	pear
piscātor -ōris <i>m</i>	fisherman
piscis -is <i>m</i>	fish
placēre + <i>dat</i>	please
plānē	plainly, clearly
plānus -a -um	plain, clear
plaudere -sisse (+ <i>dat</i>)	clap, applaud
plēnus -a -um (+ <i>gen/abl</i>)	full (of)
plērīque plērae- plēra-	most, most people
plērumque	mostly
plōrāre	cry
plūrēs -a <i>comp</i>	more
plūrimī -ae -a <i>sup</i>	most, a great many
plūs plūris <i>n, adv</i>	more
pōculum -ī <i>n</i>	cup, glass
poena -ae <i>f</i>	punishment, penalty
poēta -ae <i>m/f</i>	poet

poēticus -a -um	poetical
pollicērī	promise
pōnere posuisse positum	place, put, lay down
populus -ī m	people, nation
porcus -ī m	pig
porta -ae f	gate
portāre	carry
portus -ūs m	harbor
poscere poposcisse	demand, call for
posse potuisse	be able
possidēre -sēdisse	possess, own
post <i>prp +acc, adv</i>	behind, after, later
posteā	afterward, later
posterior -ius <i>comp</i>	back-, hind-, later
posterus -a -um	next, following
posthāc	from now on, hereafter
postquam	after, since
postrēmō <i>adv</i>	finally
postrēmus -a -um <i>sup</i>	last
postulāre	demand, require
pōtāre	drink
potestās -ātis f	power
pōtiō -ōnis f	drinking, drink
potius	rather
prae <i>prp +abl</i>	before, for
praecipuē	especially, above all
praedium -ī n	estate
praedō -ōnis m	robber, pirate
praeesse (+dat)	be in charge (of)
praeferre	prefer
praemium -ī n	reward, prize
praenōmen -inis n	first name
praepōnere +dat	put before/in charge of
praesēns -entis adi	present
praestāre -stitisse	furnish, fulfill
praeter <i>prp +acc</i>	past, besides, except
praetereā	besides
praeteritus -a -um	past
prāvus -a -um	faulty, wrong
precārī	pray
precēs -um <i>fpl</i>	prayers
prehendere -disse -ēnsum	grasp, seize
premere pressisse pressum	press
pretiōsus -a -um	precious
pretium -ī n	price, value
prīdem	long ago
prīdiē	the day before
prīmō <i>adv</i>	at first
prīmum <i>adv</i>	first
prīmus -a -um	first
prīnceps -ipis m	chief, leader

prīcipiūm -ī <i>n</i>	beginning
prior -ius	first, former, front-
prius <i>adv</i>	before
priusquam	before
privātus -a -um	private
prō prp +abl	for, instead of
probūs -a -um	good, honest, proper
prōcēdere	go forward, advance
procul	far (from), far away
prōcurrere -rrisse -rsum	run forward, charge
prōdesse prō-fuisse +dat	be useful, do good
proelium -ī <i>n</i>	battle
profectō	indeed, certainly
prōferre	bring forth, produce
proficisci -fectum	set out, depart
prōgredī -ior -gressum	go forward, advance
prohibēre	keep off, prevent
prōicere	throw (forward)
prōmere -mpsisse -mptum	take out
prōmissum -ī <i>n</i>	promise
prōmittere	promise
prope prp +acc, adv	near, nearly
properāre	hurry
propinquus -a -um	near, close
proprius -a -um	own, proper
propter prp +acc	because of
proptereā	therefore
prōsilīre -uisse	spring forth
prōspicere	look out, look ahead
prōtinus	at once
prōvincia -ae <i>f</i>	province
proximus -a -um <i>sup</i>	nearest
prūdēns -entis <i>adi</i>	prudent, clever
pūblicus -a -um	public, State-
pudēre: pudet mē (+gen)	I am ashamed (of)
pudor -ōris <i>m</i>	(sense of) shame
puella -ae <i>f</i>	girl
puer -erī <i>m</i>	boy
pugna -ae <i>f</i>	fight
pugnāre	fight
pugnus -ī <i>m</i>	fist
pulcher -chra -chrūm	beautiful, fine
pulchritūdō -inis <i>f</i>	beauty
pullus -ī <i>m</i>	young (of an animal)
pulmō -ōnis <i>m</i>	lung
pulsāre	strike, hit, knock (at)
pūnīre	punish
puppis -is <i>f</i>	stern, poop
pūrus -a -um	clean, pure
putāre	think, suppose

Q

quadrāgēsimus -a -um	fortieth
quadrāgintā	forty
quadringentī -ae -a	four hundred
quaerere -sīvisse -sītum	look for, seek, ask (for)
quālis -e	what sort of, (such) as
quālitās -ātis <i>f</i>	quality
quam	how, as, than
quam + <i>sup</i>	as...as possible
quamdiū	how long, (as long) as
quamobrem	why
quamquam	although
quandō	when, as
quantitās -ātis <i>f</i>	quantity, size
quantum -ī <i>n</i>	how much, (as much) as
quantus -a -um	how large, (as large) as
quāpropter	why
quārē	why
quārtus -a -um	fourth
quārta pars	fourth, quarter
quasi	as, like, as if
quater	four times
quatere -iō	shake
quaternī -ae -a	four (each)
quattuor	four
quattuordecim	fourteen
-que	and
querī questum	complain, grumble
qui quae quod	who, which, he who
qui quae quod (...?)	what, which
quia	because
quid <i>n</i> (<i>v.</i> quis)	what, anything
quid <i>adv</i>	why
quīdam quae- quod-	a certain, some
quidem	indeed, certainly
nē quidem	not even
quidnī	why not
quidquam	anything
neque/nec quidquam	and nothing
quidquid	whatever, anything that
quiēscere -ēvisse	rest
quiētus -a -um	quiet
quīn	why not, do...!
quīndecim	fifteen
quīngentī -ae -a	five hundred
quīnī -ae -a	five (each)
quīnquāgintā	fifty
quīnque	five
quīnquiēs	five times
Quīntīlis -is (mēnsis)	July
quīntus -a -um	fifth

quis quae quid	who, what
quis quid (sī/num/nē...)	anyone, anything
quisnam quid-nam	who/what ever?
quisquam	anyone
neque/nec quisquam	and no one
quisque quae- quod-	each
quisquis	whoever, anyone who
quō adv	where (to)
quod (= quia)	because, that
quod n (v. quī)	what, which, that which
quōmodo	how
quoniam	as, since
quoque	also, too
quot <i>indecl</i>	how many, (as many) as
quotannīs	every year
quotiēs	how many times

R

rāmus -ī <i>m</i>	branch, bough
rapere -iō -uisse -ptum	tear away, carry off
rapidus -a -um	rushng, rapid
rārō <i>adv</i>	rarely, seldom
rārus -a -um	rare
ratiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	reason
ratis -is <i>f</i>	raft
recēdere	go back, retire
recipere	receive, admit
recitāre	read aloud
recognōscere	recognize
rēctus -a -um	straight, correct
rēcta (<i>viā</i>)	straight
recumbere -cubuisse	lie down
reddere -didisse -ditum	give back, give
redimere -ēmisce -ēmptum	ransom
redire -eō -iisse -itum	go back, return
reducere	lead back, bring back
referre rettulisse	bring back, return
regere rēxisse rēctum	direct, guide, govern
regiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	region, district
rēgnāre	reign, rule
rēgula -ae <i>f</i>	ruler
relinquere -līquisse -lictum	leave
reliquus -a -um	remaining, left
remanēre	remain, stay behind
rēmigāre	row
reminīscī + <i>gen/acc</i>	recollect
remittere	send back
removēre	remove
rēmus -ī <i>m</i>	oar
repente	suddenly
reperīre repperisse repertum	find

repōnere	put back
reprehendere	blame, censure
repugnāre	fight back, resist
requiēscere	rest
requirere -sīvisse -sītum	seek, ask
rēs reī f	thing, matter, affair
resistere -stitisse +dat	halt, resist
respondēre -disse -sum	answer
respōnsum -ī n	answer
rēte -is n	net
retinēre -uisse -tentum	hold back
retrahere	pull back, bring back
revenīre	come back
revertī -tisse -sum	return, come back
revocāre	call back, revoke
rēx rēgis m	king
rīdēre -sisse -sum	laugh, make fun of
rīdiculus -a -um	ridiculous
rigāre	irrigate
rīpa -ae f	bank
rīsus -ūs m	laughter, laugh
rīvus -ī m	brook
rogāre	ask, ask for
rogitāre	ask (repeatedly)
Rōmānus -a -um	Roman
rosa -ae f	rose
ruber -bra -brum	red
rubēre	be red, blush
rudis -e	crude, rude
rūmor -ōris m	rumor
rumpere rūpissee ruptum	break
rūrī loc	in the country
rūrsus	again
rūs rūris n	the country
rūsticus -a -um	rural, rustic, farm-

S

sacculus -ī m	purse
saccus -ī m	sack
sacerdōs -ōtis m/f	priest, priestess
saeculum -ī n	century
saepe	often
saevus -a -um	fierce, cruel
sagitta -ae f	arrow
sāl salis m	salt, wit
salīre -uisse	jump
salūs -ūtis f	safety, well-being
salūtem dīcere +dat	greet
salūtāre	greet
salvāre	save
salvē -ēte	hello, good morning

salvēre iubēre	greet
salvus -a -um	safe, unharmed
sānāre	heal, cure
sānē	certainly, quite
sanguis -inis <i>m</i>	blood
sānus -a -um	healthy, well
sapere -iō -iisse	be wise, have sense
sapiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	wise
satis	enough, rather
saxum -ī <i>n</i>	rock
scaena -ae <i>f</i>	scene, stage
scaenicus -a -um	theatrical
scalpellum -ī <i>n</i>	scalpel, surgical knife
scamnum -ī <i>n</i>	stool
scelestus -a -um	criminal, wicked
scelus -eris <i>n</i>	crime
scilicet	of course
scindere scidisse scissum	tear, tear up
scīre	know
scribēre -psisse -ptum	write
scūtum -ī <i>n</i>	shield
sē sibi	himself
secāre -uisse -ctum	cut
secundum <i>prp +acc</i>	along
secundus -a -um	second, favorable
sed	but
sēdecim	sixteen
sedēre sēdisse	sit
sellā -ae <i>f</i>	stool, chair
semel	once
sēmen -inis <i>n</i>	seed
semper	always
senex senis <i>m</i>	old man
sēnī -ae -a	six (each)
sententia -ae <i>f</i>	opinion, sentence
sentīre sēnsisse sēnsum	feel, sense, think
septem	seven
September -bris (mēnsis)	September
septendecim	seventeen
septentriōnēs -um <i>m pl</i>	north
septimus -a -um	seventh
septingentī -ae -a	seven hundred
septuāgintā	seventy
sequī secūtum	follow
serēnus -a -um	clear, cloudless
serere sēvisse satum	sow, plant
sērius -a -um	serious
sermō -ōnis <i>m</i>	talk, conversation
servāre	preserve, save
servīre +dat	be a slave, serve
servitūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	slavery

servus -ī <i>m</i>	slave, servant
sescentī -ae -a	six hundred
sēsē	himself
sēstertius -ī <i>m</i>	sesterce (coin)
seu <i>v.</i> sī-ve/ seu	
sevērus -a -um	stern, severe
sex	six
sexāgintā	sixty
sexiēs	six times
Sextīlis -is (<i>mēnsis</i>)	August
sextus -a -um	sixth
sī	if
sīc	in this way, so, thus
siccus -a -um	dry
sīcut	just as, as
signāre	mark, seal
significāre	indicate, mean
significātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	meaning, sense
signum -ī <i>n</i>	sign, seal, statue
silentium -ī <i>n</i>	silence
silēre	be silent
silva -ae <i>f</i>	wood, forest
similis -e	similar, like
simul	together, at the same time
simul atque +perf	as soon as
sīn	but if
sine <i>prp</i> + <i>abl</i>	without
sinere sīvisse situm	let, allow
singulī -ae -a	one (each), each
sinister -tra -trum	left, <i>f</i> the left (hand)
sinus -ūs <i>m</i>	fold (of toga)
sīquidem	seeing that, since
sītis -is <i>f</i>	thirst
situs -a -um	situated
sīve/seu	or, or if
s. ... s.	whether...or
sōl -is <i>m</i>	sun
solēre -itum esse	be accustomed
solum -ī <i>n</i>	soil, ground, floor
sōlum <i>adv</i>	only
sōlus -a -um	alone, lonely
solvēre -visse solūtum	untie, discharge, pay
nāvem solvēre	cast off, set sail
sōmnus -ī <i>m</i>	sleep
sonus -ī <i>m</i>	sound, noise
sordēs -ium <i>fpl</i>	dirt
sordidus -a -um	dirty, mean, base
soror -ōris <i>f</i>	sister
spargēre -sisse -sum	scatter
speciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	appearance, aspect, sort
spectāre	watch, look at

spectātor -ōris <i>m</i>	spectator
speculum -ī <i>n</i>	mirror
spērāre	hope (for)
spēs -eī <i>f</i>	hope
spīrāre	breathe
stāre stetisse	stand
statim	at once
statuere -uisse -ūtum	fix, determine
stēlla -ae <i>f</i>	star
sternere strāvisse strātum	spread
stilus -ī <i>m</i>	stylus
stipendium -ī <i>n</i>	soldier's pay, service
strepitus -ūs <i>m</i>	noise, din
studēre +dat	devote oneself to
studiōsus -a -um (+gen)	interested (in)
studium -ī <i>n</i>	interest, study
stultus -a -um	stupid, foolish
stupēre	be aghast
suādēre -sisse +dat	advise
sub prp +abl/acc	under, near
subīre -eō -iisse	go under, undergo
subitō adv	suddenly
subitus -a -um	sudden
submergere	sink
suburbānus -a -um	near the city
sūmēre -mpsisse -mptum	take
summus -a -um sup	highest, greatest
super prp +acc prp +abl	on (top of), above on, about
superbus -a -um	haughty, proud
superesse	be left, be in excess
superior -ius comp	higher, upper, superior
superus -a -um	upper
supplicium -ī <i>n</i>	(capital) punishment
suprā prp +acc, adv	above
surdus -a -um	deaf
surgere sur-rēxisse	rise, get up
surripere -iō -uisse -reptum	steal
sūrsum	up, upward
suscitāre	wake up, rouse
suspicere	look up (at)
sustinēre	support, sustain, endure
suus -a -um	his/her/their (own)
syllaba -ae <i>f</i>	syllable

T

tabella -ae <i>f</i>	writing-tablet
tabellārius -ī <i>m</i>	letter-carrier
taberna -ae <i>f</i>	shop, stall
tabernārius -ī <i>m</i>	shopkeeper
tabula -ae <i>f</i>	writing-tablet

tacēre	be silent
tacitus -a -um	silent
talentum -ī n	talent
talis -e	such
tam	so, as
tamdiū	so long, as long
tamen	nevertheless, yet
tamquam	as, like
tandem	at length, at last
tangere tetigisse tāctum	touch
tantum -ī n	so much
alterum tantum	twice as much
tantum adv	so much, only
tantundem	just as much
tantus -a -um	so big, so great
tardus -a -um	slow, late
tata -ae m	daddy
taurus -ī m	bull
tēctum -ī n	roof
temerārius -a -um	reckless
tempestās -ātis f	storm
templum -ī n	temple
tempus -oris n	time
tenebrae -ārum f pl	darkness
tenebricōsus -a -um	dark
tenēre -uisse -ntum	hold, keep (back)
tenuis -e	thin
ter	three times
tergēre -sisse -sum	wipe
tergum -ī n	back
ternī -ae -a	three (each)
terra -ae f	earth, ground, country
terrēre	frighten
terribilis -e	terrible
tertius -a -um	third
testis -is m/f	witness
theātrum -ī n	theater
tībiae -ārum f pl	flute
tībīcen -inis m	flute-player
timēre	fear, be afraid (of)
timidus -a -um	fearful, timid
timor -ōris m	fear
titulus -ī m	title
toga -ae f	toga
togātus -a -um	wearing the toga
tollere sus-tulisse sublātum	raise, lift, pick up, remove, take away
tonitrus -ūs m	thunder
tot indecl	so many
totiēs	so many times
tōtus -a -um	the whole of, all
trādere -didisse -ditum	hand over, deliver

trahere -āxisse -actum	drag, pull
tranquillitās -ātis <i>f</i>	calmness
tranquillus -a -um	calm, still
trāns <i>prp +acc</i>	across, over
trānsferre	transfer, transport
trānsire -eō -iisse -itum	cross, pass
trecentī -ae -a	three hundred
trēdecim	thirteen
tremere -uisse	tremble
trēs tria	three
trīcēsimus -a -um	thirtieth
trīclīnum -ī <i>n</i>	dining-room
trīgintā	thirty
trīnī -ae -a	three
trīstis -e	sad
trīstitia -ae <i>f</i>	sadness
tū tē tibi	you, yourself
tuērī tūtum	guard, protect
tum	then
tumultuārī	make an uproar
tumultus -ūs <i>m</i>	uproar
tunc	then
tunica -ae <i>f</i>	tunic
turba -ae <i>f</i>	throng, crowd
turbāre	stir up, agitate
turbidus -a -um	agitated, stormy
turgid(ul)us -a -um	swollen
turpis -e	ugly, foul
tūtus -a -um	safe
tuus -a -um	your, yours
tyrannus -ī <i>m</i>	tyrant

U

ubi	where
ubi prīmum +perf	as soon as
ubīque	everywhere
ūllus -a -um	any
nec/neque ūllus	and no
ulterior -ius <i>comp</i>	farther, more distant
ultimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	most distant, last
ultrā <i>prp +acc</i>	beyond
ululāre	howl
umbra -a <i>f</i>	shade, shadow
umerus -ī <i>m</i>	shoulder
ūmidus -a -um	wet, moist
umquam	ever
nec/neque umquam	and never
ūnā <i>adv</i>	together
unde	from where
ūndēcentum	ninety-nine
ūndecim	eleven

ūndecimus -a -um	eleventh
ūndētrīgintā	twenty-nine
ūndēvīgintī	nineteen
ūniversus -a -um	the whole of, entire
ūnus -a -um	one, only
urbānus -a -um	of the city, urban
urbs -bis <i>f</i>	city
ūrere ussisse ustum	burn
ūsque	up (to), all the time
ut	like, as
ut + subj	that, in order that, to
uter utra utrum	which (of the two)
uterque utra- utrum-	each of the two, both
ūtī ūsum +abl	use, enjoy
utinam	I wish that, if only...!
utrum...an	...or...? whether...or
ūva -ae <i>f</i>	grape
uxor -ōris <i>f</i>	wife

V

vacuus -a -um	empty
vāgīre	wail, squall
valdē	strongly, very (much)
valē -ēte	farewell, goodbye
valēre	be strong, be well
valētūdō -inis <i>f</i>	health
validus -a -um	strong
vallis -is <i>f</i>	valley
vāllum -ī <i>n</i>	rampart
varius -a -um	varied, different
vās vāsis <i>n</i> , <i>pl</i> -a -ōrum	vessel, bowl
-ve	or
vehere vēxisse vectum	carry, convey, <i>pass</i> ride, sail, travel
vel	or
velle volō voluisse	want, be willing
vēlōx -ōcis <i>adi</i>	swift, rapid
vēlum -ī <i>n</i>	sail
velut	like, as
vēna -ae <i>f</i>	vein
vēndere -didisse	sell
venīre vēnisse ventum	come
venter -tris <i>m</i>	belly, stomach
ventus -ī <i>m</i>	wind
venustus -a -um	charming
vēr vēris <i>n</i>	spring
verbera -um <i>n pl</i>	lashes, flogging
verberāre	beat, flog
verbūm -ī <i>n</i>	word, verb
verērī	fear
vērō	really, however, but but not
neque/nec vērō	

versārī	move about, be present
versiculus -ī <i>m</i>	short verse
versus -ūs <i>m</i>	line, verse
versus: ad...versus	toward
vertere -tisse -sum	turn
vērum	but
vērus -a -um	true, <i>n</i> truth
vesper -erī <i>m</i>	evening
vesperī <i>adv</i>	in the evening
vester -tra -trum	your, yours
vestīgium -ī <i>n</i>	footprint, trace
vestīmentum -ī <i>n</i>	garment, clothing
vestīre	dress
vestis -is <i>f</i>	clothes, cloth
vestrum <i>gen</i>	of you
vetāre	forbid
vetus -eris <i>adi</i>	old
via -ae <i>f</i>	road, way, street
vīcēsimus -a -um	twentieth
victor -ōris <i>m</i> , <i>adi</i>	conqueror, victorious
victōria -ae <i>f</i>	victory
vidēre vīdisse vīsum	see, <i>pass</i> seem
vigilāre	be awake
vigilia -ae <i>f</i>	night watch (I-IV)
vīgintī	twenty
vīlis -e	cheap
vīlla -ae <i>f</i>	country house, villa
vincere vīcissee victum	defeat, overcome, win
vincīre -nxisse -nctum	tie, bind
vīnea -ae <i>f</i>	vinyard
vīnum -ī <i>n</i>	wine
vir -ī <i>m</i>	man, husband
vīrēs -ium <i>fpl</i>	strength
virga -ae <i>f</i>	rod
virgō -inis <i>f</i>	maiden, young girl
virtūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	valor, courage
vīs, acc vim, abl vī	force, violence, power
viscera -um <i>npl</i>	internal organs
vīsere -sisse	go and see, visit
vīta -ae <i>f</i>	life
vītāre	avoid
vītis -is <i>f</i>	vine
vīvere vīxisse	live, be alive
vīvus -a -um	living, alive
vix	hardly
vocābulum -ī <i>n</i>	word
vōcālis -is <i>f</i>	vowel
vocāre	call, invite
volāre	fly
voluntās -ātis <i>f</i>	will
vorāgō -inis <i>f</i>	abyss, whirlpool

vorāre	swallow, devour
vōs vōbīs	you, yourselves
vōx vōcis f	voice
vulnerāre	wound
vulnus -eris n	wound
vultus -ūs m	countenance, face

Z	
zephyrus -ī m	west wind

GRAMMATICAL TERMS

LATIN	ABBREVIATIONS	ENGLISH
ablātīvus (cāsus)	<i>abl</i>	ablative
accūsātīvus (cāsus)	<i>acc</i>	accusative
āctīvum (genus)	<i>āct</i>	active
adiectīvum (nōmen)	<i>adi</i>	adjective
adverbium -ī n	<i>adv</i>	adverb
appellātīvum (nōmen)		appellative
cāsus -ūs m		case
comparātiō -ōnis f		comparison
comparātīvus (gradus)	<i>comp</i>	comparative
coniugātiō -ōnis f		conjugation
coniūnciō -ōnis f	<i>coni</i>	conjunction
coniūncīvus (modus)	<i>coni</i>	subjunctive
datīvus (cāsus)	<i>dat</i>	dative
dēclīnātiō -ōnis f	<i>dēcl</i>	declension
dēmōnstrātīvum (prōnōmen)		demonstrative
dēpōnentia (verba)	<i>dēp</i>	deponent
fēminīnum (genus)	<i>f, fēm</i>	feminine
futūrum (tempus)	<i>fut</i>	future
futūrum perfectum (tempus)	<i>fut perf</i>	future perfect
genetīvus (cāsus)	<i>gen</i>	genitive
genus (nōminis/verbī)		gender/voice
gerundīum -ī n/ gerundīvum -ī n		gerund/gerundive
imperātīvus (modus)	<i>imp, imper</i>	imperative
imperfectum (tempus praeteritum)		imperf imperfect
indēclinābile (vocābulum)	<i>indēcl</i>	indeclinable
indēfīnītum (prōnōmen)		indefinite
indicātīvus (modus)	<i>ind</i>	indicative
īnfīnītīvus (modus)	<i>īnf</i>	infinitive
interiectiō -ōnis f		interjection
interrogātīvum (prōnōmen)		interrogative
locātīvus (cāsus)	<i>loc</i>	locative
masculīnum (genus)	<i>m, masc</i>	masculine
modus (verbī)		mode
neutrūm (genus)	<i>n, neutr</i>	neuter
nōminātīvus (cāsus)	<i>nōm</i>	nominative
optātīvus (modus)		optative
pars ūrātiōnis		part of speech
participiūm -ī n	<i>part</i>	participle

passīvum (genus)	<i>pass</i>	passive
perfectum (tempus praeteritum)	<i>perf</i>	perfect
persōna -ae <i>f</i>	<i>pers</i>	person
persōnāle (prōnōmen)		personal
plūrālis (numerus)	<i>pl, plūr</i>	plural
plūsquāmperfēctum (tempus praet.)		<i>plūsqu</i> pluperfect
positīvus (gradus)	<i>pos</i>	positive
possessīvum (prōnōmen)		possessive
praepositiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>prp, praep</i>	preposition
praesēns (tempus)	<i>praes</i>	present
praeteritum (tempus)	<i>praet</i>	preterite, past tense
prōnōmen -inis <i>n</i>	<i>prōn</i>	pronoun
proprium (nōmen)		proper name
relātīvum (prōnōmen)	<i>rel</i>	relative
singulāris (numerus)	<i>sg, sing</i>	singular
superlātīvus (gradus)	<i>sup</i>	superlative
supīnum		supine
tempus (verbī)		tense
verbum	<i>vb</i>	verb
vocātīvus (cāsus)	<i>voc</i>	vocative